

Normalización en Internet

Position statement

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Dublin Core Metadata Initiative

<http://dublincore.org/>

Information standards – why?

- The Web knows no borders
- Access to and management of information is a shared issue
- Avoid fragmentation to benefit:
 - Vendors: larger market for products
 - Information providers: co-operation
 - Users: integration of information

Tensions

- Own solution
 - Quick, easy change
 - Specific to your needs
 - But: limited use, builds an island
- Standards
 - Takes time for agreement
 - Will only meet part of your requirements
 - But: wider use

Standards need to address common issues AND allow for local extensions and specific usage

The European context

- Cross-border co-operation
 - European Framework Programmes (publishing, cultural heritage, education, research)
 - Political drivers: co-operation between administrations, public services, security
- Cross-sector co-operation
 - Libraries, museums, archives, government, private sector, etc. etc.

The Dublin Core experience

- Basic ('Core') agreement, useful for general level of resource discovery
- Participation of many professionals (libraries, education, government, environment, corporate knowledge) and cultural communities (>50 countries)
- Allows for local and domain extensions, mix with other, specific, standards

Standards interoperability

- Standards need to co-operate
- Technically: need for solutions like RDF (Resource Description Framework)
- Semantically: needs dialogue to identify gaps and overlaps and work towards harmonisation
- <http://www.cores-eu.net/interoperability/>

Some thoughts

- No single standard can satisfy all needs
- Standards support co-operation
- Co-operation needs more than technical standards – you need understanding between people first
- Information specialists need to be strongly involved